# Life Sciences Corporate Transactions Due Diligence Checklist

# **FDA Regulation**

- Z Review target company's clinical trial and research set-up, approvals, milestones, subject selection and related contracts.
- Analyze target company's product approval/clearance strategy and/or status, including pipeline products.
- Z Evaluate target's advertising and promotional policies, including off-label communications.
- Check integrity of target's quality systems and review inspections history.
- Assess any outstanding **inspection observations**, including target's follow-up.
- Assess relevant **recall history**, including target's follow-up and close-out.

## HHS Office of Inspector General and Department of Justice Oversight

- Evaluate target's U.S. and international anti-corruption compliance programs, comparing against OIG and DOJ guidance and Federal Sentencing Guidelines.
- ☑ Understand target's customer and health care **provider interactions** and compliance with **industry codes of ethics**.
- Assess target's **physician ownership** and **other financial relationships** with physicians in light of OIG guidance on physician- owned companies.
- Review and analyze target's discount and rebate practices and **value-based arrangements** (e.g. risk-based outcomes guarantees, warranties and pricing).
- Evaluate target's use of co-pay assistance, co-pay relief programs or reimbursement support programs.
- Z Review impact of potential OIG regulatory changes on **drug pricing and rebates**, if applicable.

### **Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services**

- ☑ Understand Open Payments/Sunshine Act compliance and key disputes.
- Analyze existing **coverage**, **coding and reimbursement** of product or procedure using product (or coverage, coding and reimbursement strategy).
- Evaluate impact of CMS payment rules and advanced payment models on product, procedures using product.
- ☑ Understand drug rebate/best price reporting compliance, if applicable.

## **Data Privacy and Cybersecurity**

- Review target's compliance policies and practices with respect to HIPAA, state privacy laws, the EU's GDPR requirements and other **patient privacy and consumer privacy** obligations.
- Inderstand the scope and policies related to target's collection, use, access, storage, transmittal and destruction of sensitive data.
- Appraise target's privacy compliance program and infrastructure.
- $\blacksquare$  Assess target's data security policies, procedures, and incident response plans.
- Evaluate history of any data breaches or security incidents, including relevant follow-up.
- ☑ Understand target's practices with respect to **cybersecurity of medical technology** (if applicable).
- Assess data security policies and procedures, disaster recovery and incident response plans, cybersecurity audits and penetration tests, as applicable.

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## **Government Enforcement**

- Analyze scope, impact and potential costs of any past, present or anticipated government enforcement actions, investigations or audits.
- ☑ Understand target's obligations under corporate integrity agreements or other settlement agreements with the government, if applicable.

### **State Regulation**

- Evaluate target's compliance with state supply chain licensure requirements.
- Analyze target's compliance with state marketing restrictions and transparency requirements.

## **Other Risk Areas**

Consider public perception specific to company or industry that could impact deal valuation or closing obligations. Product liability concerns? Product pricing issues?

#### Always consider how the responses to each question or area of inquiry could impact:

- **Deal valuation** (*i.e.* is the risk area so significant that the deal should be viewed as worth less than previously thought?)
- Deal terms (*i.e.* is the risk area so significant that the transactional documents should incorporate additional representations, warranties, indemnity provisions and escrow agreements or other comfort?) or
- Deal closing (i.e. does the risk require mitigation before the deal can close?).

#### **Contact Information**

If you have any questions about this alert or would like assistance in conducting health care regulatory due diligence in connection with your transactions, please contact:

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