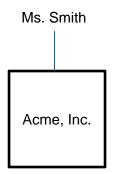
Overview of the Check-the-Box Regulations

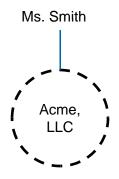
September 7, 2012

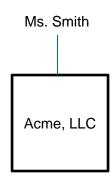


A State Law Corporation Is Treated as a Corporation Per Se

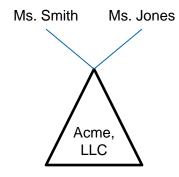


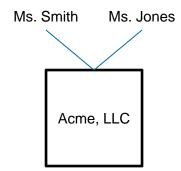
An LLC With A Single Owner May Elect To Be Treated as a Disregarded Entity or as a Corporation



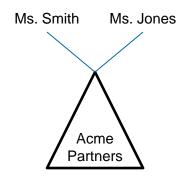


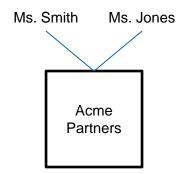
An LLC With At Least Two Owners May Elect To Be Treated as a Partnership or as a Corporation



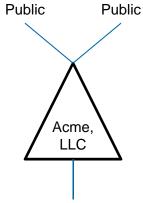


A State Law Partnership May Elect To Be Treated as a Partnership or as a Corporation

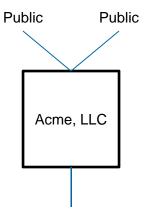




A Publicly Traded State Law Partnership or LLC Is Treated as a Corporation Per Se, Unless It Has "Substantial Qualifying Income"



90% or more of **gross** income is from qualifying activities (e.g., interest, dividends, rents from real property, capital gains on the foregoing and certain oil and gas activities, determined annually).



Less than 90% of *gross* income is from qualifying activities (e.g., interest, dividends, rents from real property, capital gains on the foregoing and certain oil and gas activities, determined annually).

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